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LAW OF MARYLAND-No. 236. BY AUTHORITY.

the State," passed at March session, eighteen hundred and forty-one, chapter twenty-three.

Section 1. Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Muryland, That if in the several counties of this State, Howard district and the city of Baltimore, collectors of the taxes now imposed or to be imposed by lectors of the use of this State, shall not have been duly for the use of this State, after the period limited appointed and qualified, as by the present laws are direced, it said and may be lewful for the Governor, lected the same from the several persons charged thereand he is hereby authoris d and required, on the first with; then and in every such case the right of the deday of May next ensuing the passage of this Act, or as soon thereafter as conveniently may be, to appoint a collector or collectors for such county, district or city, such delinquents shall be required to pay the several 24 the case may be, and the consecut or collectors so to sums of money due from them for taxes, in eash, and be appointed shall give boat to be executed by him or shall be liable to be proceeded against in manuer alorethem, with a surety or a trenes to be approved by the said, in case of refusal. Overnor, or so no Julige of the emany, city or dis- Sect. 12. And whereas, if in any of the counties, the trict court, for which the collectors received may be State taxes directed to be levied and co lected for the appointed, and to be recorded as required by the orig- years eighteen hundred and forty one, eighteen hunin d Act, a copy of which boat, certified by the clerk dred and forty two, eighteen hundred and forty-three in whose office the same may be recorded, shall be by and eighteen hundred and forty four, have not been him forth with transmitted to the Treasurer and the levied and collected as required by law, then and in Governor of this state, and the collectors so to be appall such cases, the said taxes shall be levied and colpointed stall have all the privies, experities and privilected as follows, that is to say, the sum of twenty ileges, when a proposed and enjoyed by collectors, cents on every hundred dollars worth of assessable appointed water are one and Aut, or any of its supple property, within such county with the commission alments, tog there were those witch are her mafter con-

said appointments, the is overnor shall not be restricted by five cents on every hundred dollars worth of assessto any particular Coaper. District or City, but shall be able preperty within such county, with the commisat liberty to appoint a collector or collectors for any sions allowed by law thereon for the use of the colleccounty, district or city, from such county, district or tor, shall be levied and collected with the taxes for the County, Howard District, or the City Court of city, or from any other part of this State.

shall and may be la wful for me Governor to appoint es for the year eighteen hundred and forty-seven, and o the proper County, District or City, upon being stamps or marks as the said person or persons may reothers in their places, and so iro a time after the sum of twenty five cents on every hundred dollars advised of such neglect or refusal by the Treasurer of every interval of thirty days until duty qualified collectors shall be appointed throughout the State, and the same power shall and may be exercised by the Governor annually, whenever and as often as the Le vy Courts, Commissioners of the Tax and the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore shall neglect or be unable to procure duly qualified collectors by the first day of May in each and every year.

Sec. 4, And be it enacted, That whenever and as often as any collector of the taxes levied for the use of shall find it necessary to proceed by way of distress or execution to collect taxes now due or to become due, he shall arst leave with the party by whom the said twes are to be paid or at his isual place of abole, a statement showing the aggregate amount eight, for remedy whereof and to enforce the collection

cents per day, to be levied on the county, district or refusing, shall be liable to a fine of five dollars to be recovered before any Justice of the Peace; one half to Treasurer of this State. the use of the party prosecuting and the other half to

the county. sec. 10. And be it enacted. That it any person shall strike or assault a collector in the discharge of his duty, or shall strike or assault any inndividual seeming as one of the posse comitatus as aforesaid, or shall strike or assault any person to deter or prevent his bidding A turther additional supplement to the Act entitled at a collector's sale, or for having bid at such sale; in an Act for the general valuation and assessment of every such case, the party offending shall be subject property, and to provide a tax to pay the debts of to a fine of not less than one hundred dollars or more than five hundred dollars, and imprisonment for not less than two nor more than twelve months.

Sect. 11. And be it enacted, That in case any collector or collectors shall hereafter pay into the Treasury in cash, any sum or sums of money now due or hereafter to become due for taxes levied or to be levied linquent tax-payer, to pay in coupons or cerficates of interest due from this State, shall be taken away, and

lowed by law thereof, for the use of the collector, shall be levied and collected with the taxes for the year Section 2. And be it earstal, That in making the eighteen hundred and forty-five, and the sum of twen year eig iteen bundred and forty-six-and the sum of Sec. 3. All be it of teled. That if the collector or twenty five cents on every hundred dollars worth of use of this State. y-rupr under and by assessable property in such county, with the comworth of assessable properly in such county, with the I this Stato. commission allowed by law thereon for the use of the for the year eighteen hundred and forty-eight, the said several instalments of arrears, with interest to be paid ento the Treasury, together with the State taxes, which shall or may be directed to be levied in and for the said years, eighteen hundred and forty five, eighteen hundred and forty-six, eighteen hundred and fortyseven, and eighteen hundred and forty-eight.

Sect. 13. And whereas doubts have been expressed in reference to the true construction of the eighth seetion of the Act passed at December Session, eighteen hundred and forty three, chapter two hundred and of the taxes in the manner therein pointed out.

Be it enacted. That the taxes for the years eighteen hundred and forty-one and eighteen hundred and forty five, shall be considered one year in arrear on the first day of January, eighteen hundred and forty six, the taxes for the years eighteen hundred and forty-two and eighteen hundred and forty-six shall be considered one year in arrear on the first day of Janua ry in the year eighteen hundred and forty-seven—the ear in arrear of the first of January in iteen hundred and forty-eight, and the ne years eighteen hundred and forty-four ear in arrear on the first dev of January in whiteen hundred and forty-nine, and if the said taxes are not paid to the agent or agents appointed or to be appointed by the Treasurer, as provided by

second Section of the said Act of eighteen hundred ys of January in the respective years, eighteen hun ed and forty six, eighted hundred and forty-seven. ghteen hundred and forty-eight and eighteen hundred

Section 14. And be it enacted. That similar proceedtention of this act, that the compulsory proceeding sthouzed by the eighth section of the said act of ghteen hundred and forty-three, chapter two hunthe State, in which there may not be a duly qualid Collector or Collectors, Provided, however, that those Counties, in which there are no duly qualified rents, the several tax-payers of such counties, shall es, who shall receive and pay the same into the reasury on the first days of July, October, January, nd April, in each year, and on failure, their bonds

Section 15. And be it enacted, That in the execution of the powers conferred upon the Governor by the tweltth section of the said act of eighteen hundred and City, but he shall be at liberty in the selection of any persons to discharge the duties prescribed by the said

Section 16. And be it enaceed. That if any Collector or Collectors shall have good reason to believe, that he will be resisted by violence in the discharge of his duties, in making sales under this act, then and in all such eases, the said Collector or Collectors shall have foresaid; that is to say, one mark or stamp for such power and authority prior to the day of sale, to sum- distinct rate of duty, with which marks and stamps mon the Posse Comitatore

and each person so summoned shall be allowed fifty heen I of each year, which bonds or notes, it shall be and for not less than thirty days before the said tenth evidence in any Court of this State, or admitted in

Sec. 13. Ail be it enacted. Chat the said estes or time to time, and as often as said notes or bonds become due it shall be the duty of the said Cleaks, if the said bonds or notes are not paid to the said Clerks ixecutions ther upon, as upon judgments rendered in their respective Courts, which executions shall be placed in the hands of the Sheriffi of the Counties who shall proceed to make the money upon them, as and it shall be the duty of the said Sheriffs to pay the required by this act. money, which they skill make upon the said executions, to the Clerks of their several Courties, who shall account for and pay the same to the Treasurer therefrom as a compensation for the service imposed upon them by this act, a Commission of one por cen tum, and in case of failure to account and pay as afore be put in suit and a recovery had thereupon for the whole amount due, with interest at the rate of fifteen per centum per annum from the time of such delau't. Secs 19 And best enacted, That it shall be the duty

of the Clerks of the Levy Courts, and of the Commis sioners of the tax of the several Counties of this State and of Howard District, and of the Appeal Tax Court of Baltimore, to transmit to the Treasurer of this State annually within thirty days after the annual levy of the taxes for this State, a reform of the assessment of the property in ach County, Howard District and the City of Baltimore, showing the amount there of, and also the amount of the taxes levied for the use of this State, and placed in the bands of each collector neglecting or refusing to perform this duty, the Clerk so neglecting or refusing, an ill be subject to presentment, and up on conviction there of in the County Court Baltimore, to a penalty of one handred dollars for the

Sec. 20 And be it enacted. That it shall be the duty D. CLAUDE.

Treasurer of Maryland. March 29, 1345 3w.

LAW OF MARYLAND-No. 231.

EY AUTHORITY. AN ACT imposing duties en Promissary Notes,

Bills of Exchange, Specialities and other Instruments of Writing, to aid in paying the debts of the Section 1. Be it enacted by the General Assembly

of Maryland, That from and after the tenth day of May next, there shall be levied, collected and paid in this State, the several stamp duties following; for every skin or piece of vellum or parchment, or sheet or piece of paper or other material, upon which shall be printed or written any or either of the instruments of writing following, to wit: on any bond, obligation. single bill or promissory note or noies, made or executed in this State above one hundred dollars, and note he years eighteen hundred and forty three made or issued by any incorporated Bank of this State, and on any foreign or inland bill of Exchange or oth er evidence of debt above one hund ed dollars, whether endorsed or otherwise and whether made or issued and eighteen hundred and forty eight, shall be consid- by any incorporated institution, individual or firm, according to the following scale, that is to say-if not exceeding two hundred dollars, ten cents; if above two hundred dollars and not exceeding three hundred dollars, fifteen cents; if above three hundred dollars forty-three, chapter two hundred and eight, then and not exceeding five hundred dollars, twenty five d in all such cases, immediately after the said first cents; if above five hundred dollars and not exceeding one thousand dollars, fitty cents; if above one thousand dollars and not exceeding fifteen hundred id forty-nine, the proceedings directed by the eighth dollars, seventy-five cents; it above fit een hundred ection of the said Act of eighteen hundred and forty dollars and not exceeding two thousand dollars, one ree, chapter two hundred and eight, shall and may dollar; if above two thousand dollars and not exceeding three thousand dollars, one dollar and tifty cents; igs may and shall be had in all those counties, in if above three thousand dollars and not exceeding four hich there are no Collectors, whether there be an thousand dollars, two dollars; if above four thousand gent or agents in those Counties or not, it being the dollars and not exceeding five thousand dollars, two dollars and filty cents; if above five thousand dollars and not exceeding seven thousand dollars. ed and eight, shall be had in each and every County three dollers and fifty cents; if above seven thousand dollars and not exceeding eight thousand dol ars. four dollars; if above eight thousand dollars and not exceeding ten thousand dollars, five dollars and fifty , and they are hereby authorized to pay the sums cents; and if above ten thousand dollars, six dollars te from them for taxes, to the Clerks of said Coun- Provided, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to charge with a duty, or to require to be stain ped any Bond of this State, or cenificate of debt issued tall be put in suit, with an allowance to the satd by this State, in pursuance of any law of this State, or is the power or the collector to deliver possession as and paid into the Treasury. or cities in this State, or the ceruficates of the stock of the Banks, or other incorporated institutions of this forty-three, chapter two hundred and eight, he shall | State, or to any check payable at sight, upon any Bank, not be restricted to any particular County, District or | Company or Banker in this State, or to charge with a duty, any second, or other copy of a Bill of Exchange. of the Commissioner of Loans, or of some officer to be appointed by the Governor, to cause to be provided. so many marks and stamps, differing from each other.

as shall correspond with the several rates of duty aespectfully, shall be marked or stamped, on vellum, act, every such person so offending shall, for every archment or paper, or other material upon which such offence, forfeit the sum of one hundred dollars, nall be written or printed, all or any of the instru- to be recovered by indictment or information in the foresaid, shall, before his acting in the making or nents, writings, matters or things herein before enuterated and charged, according to the nature and des-nor in the City Court of Baltimore, one moiety thereof iption thereof, which said several marks and stamps tall be notified by a public notification or advertise ent, to be assued by the Commissioner of Loans, or

id, and inserted in at least two newspapers, printed

summon for his or their detence, the posse comitatus, and forty-four, with interest on each year's taxes from County in this State, where a newspaper is printed, ment of a duty as aforesaid, shall be placed or given in the duty of the said agents to deposit with the clerks day of May next, to the end, that all persons may any such Court, to be available in law or in equity, or to time, as the said Commissioner of Loans, or other

Sec. 3. And be it enacted, That all the paper, parch. within the period of thirty days thereafter to issue ment, or vellum or other material required for the purposes of this act, shall be finished at the expense of this State, by the Treasurer thereof, who is hereby au thorised to expend annually a sufficient sum for that upon other writs placed in their hands for execution, purpose, and for defraying the expense of stamping, as

Sec. 4. And be it enacted. That the paper, parchment, vellum or other material, when so stamped un of this State on the first days of July, October, Janu- der the direction of the Commissioner of Loans or othary and April in each and every year, after deducting er officer to be appointed by the Governor, shall be by the said Commissioner of Loans or other officer, distributed to the Clerks of the soveral Counties of said, within ten days after the periods above limited this State, and of Howard District and of the City of or that purpose, the hands of the C & k so failing shall Baltimore, in convenient and necessary quantities, taking duplicate receipts from the said Clerks of the same, one of which receipt shall be forthwith transm tted to the Trsasurer of this State; the said stamps o be accounted for by the said Clerks in the manner hereinafter directed.

Sec. 5. And be it enacted, That when any person or persons shall desire to have vellum, parchment, paper, or other material stamped or marked, so that the same may be afterwards used by him or them, as though he or they had obtained the said vellum, parchment, paper, or other material, already stamped or marked from the Clerk of the County Court, the City of such County, District or City, for collection; and for Court of Baltimore, or of Howard District Court, as is herein provided, such person or persons shall present the said vellum, parchment, paper or other material to the said Commissioner of Loans, or Officer to be appointed by the Governor, who shall, upon receiving from such person or persons, the amount of the offer in evidence in any Court of Justice, any such paper, parchment, vellum, or other material with such

quire,-provided, that nothing in this section contained, shall authorise a stamp or mark to be put upon any or the instruments, whether written or printed, enumer ated in this act, after the same shall have been perfected and executed, and it shall be the duty of the said Commissioner of Loans, or officer to be appointed by the Governor, on the first days of June, September, December and March, in each and every year, after the passage of this act, to account with and pay over to the Treasurer of this State, all sum or sums of money received under the provisions of this section, and on failure, so to account and pay over, within ten days from the days above limited for that purpose, the Treasurer shall give notice thereof to the Deputy of the Attorney General for the city of Baltimore, whose duty it shall be, to put the bond of such Commissioner of Loans, or Officer appointed by the Governor in sur for the use of this State, which shail be liable therefor, as for any other default of the principal obligor or ob ligors therein, and a recovery shall be had upon the said bond for the whole amount due thereupon with interest at the rate of ten per centum per annum from

the time of such default. son or persons shall apply to any of the said Cierks, for the purchase at one time, of any quantity of veilum parchment, paper, or other material, stamped and marked in the manner aforesaid, the whole amount of the duties on which quantity shall be ten dollars or up wards, such Clerk shall be, and he is hereby authorised and required to deliver to such person or persons, such quantity of vellum, parchiment, paper, or other material stamped as aforesaid, the said person or persons paying down the amount of the said duties, after deducting herefrom seven and one half per centum on such amount, which deduction the said Clerk is hereby authorised and required to allow.

Section 7. And be it enucted, That if any person or persons shall write or print or cause to be written or printed, upon any unstamped vellum, parchment, paper or other material, with (intent fraudulently to evade the duties imposed by this act) any of the mat ters and things for which the said veilum, parchment, paper or other material, is hereby charged to pay any duty, or shall write or print, or cause to be written or printed any matter or thing, upon any vellum, parchment, paper or other material, than shall be marked or stamped for any lower duty than the duty by this act payable, or shall write or print, or cause to be written or printed on vellum, parchment, paper or other material, duty stamped, any matters or things, in respect whereof a duty is payable as aforesaid, at a distance from the stamps or marks, impressed upon the said vellum, parchment, paper, or other material. with intent again to use the said stamps, vellum, parch ment, paper or other material, or with intent fraudulently to evade the duties imposed by this act, or shall write or print, or cause to be written or printed any Sec. 2. And be it enacted, That it shall be the duty matters or things, in respect whereof a duty is payable, on any piece of stamped vellum, parchment, paper or other material, whereon shall have been before written or printed any other matter or thing, in res pect where a duty is payable by this act, before such vellum, parenment, paper or other material shall have been again duly stamped or marked according to this County Court of the County, or of Howard District. to the use of this State, and the other moiety thereo to the use of the informer, who shall be a competent witness upon the total of such indictment or informa-

her officer to be appointed by the Governor as afore- tion. Section 8. And best enacted, That no instrument of the Uny of Baltimore, and one newspaper in each writing whatsoever argod by the act with the pay-

city, as other charges; and in case any person upon being summoned, shall refuse to serve, the persons so cate receips therefor, of which one shall be kept by the said agent, and the other transmitted by him to the said. Provided, that if any such instrument of wri officer to be appointed by the Governor, shall think ting shall have been written or printed, upon vellum. bonds shall be made of the real and personal estate of fit. So that like public notification thereof be made, parchment, paper, or other material not marked or the party or parties signing the same and that from before such new stamps or marks shall begin to be stamped according to this act, or upon vellum, parchment, paper, or other material, marked or stamped for a lower duty, than ought to be paid upon the same, then and in such a case, it shall be lawful for the person or persons, holding such instrument, to make oath or affirmation, as the case may be, that at the time of making or receiving such instument of writing, the said holder or holders thereof did not know of the requisition of this act, requiring the said instrument to be stamped or marked, as herein provided, or that if he. she or they did know of such requisitions, that the said instrument of writing was made or received through inadvertence or forgetfulness thereof, and with no intention to evade the provisions of this act, and to pay to the Clerk of the county or of Howard District, or of the City Court of Baltimore as the case may be, the duty chargeable by law on such instrument or writing, together with ten dollars in addition thereto, which duty and additional sum, such Clerk is hereby authorised and required to receive and to endorse or receipt therefor under his hand, upon some part of such instrument or writing, and he shall also endorse thereon the oatla or affirmation to be taken as aforesaid after which endorsements and not otherwise, such instrument or writing shall be, to all intents and purposes, as valid and available, as if the same had been, or were stamped or marked, as by this act required. And if any person with intent to defraud this State, of any sum or sums of money, directed to be paid by this act, shall counter feit or forgo, or cause or procure to counterfeited or forged any receipt or endorsement povided for and directed by this Act, or shall, with the intent aforesaid, counterfeit or forge, or cause or procure to be counterfeited or forged, any stamp or mark provided for and directed by this Act, or shall utter, pass away, vend

> en years at the discretion of the Court. Sect. 9. And be it enacted, That it shall be the duty of the said clerks, on the first days of June, September, December and March in each and every year af ter the passage of this act, to account with and pay over to the Treasurer of this State all sum or sums of money received by them under the provisions of this Act, including the additional sums, which they may receive under the last preceding section, after deducing therefrom, a commission of one per centum, upon the amount so paid over, as a compensation for their services, and the said account which shall be verified by the oath or affirmation of the said clerk, shall show the amount and number of stamps or marks remaining in their hands; and in case the said clerks shall fail to account and pay as aforesaid, within thirty days from the days above limited for that purpose, the Treasurer shall give notice thereof to the Deputy of the Attorney Sec. 6. And be it enacted, That whenever any per- General for the proper county, District or city, whose duty it shall be to put the bond of such clerk in suit. for the use of this State, which shall be liable therefor as for any other default of the principal obligor or obligors therein, and a recovery shall be had upon the said bond for the whole amount of stamps sent or delivered by the commissioner or other officer to the said clerk, with interest at the rate of ten per centum per annum, from the time of such default; and a recovery upon the bonds of the said clerks, for any default under the provisions of this act shall be evidence of misbehaviour in office and ipso facto remove such clerk from office, which thereupon shall be filled by the Governor, as prescribed by the constitution and laws of this State.

forged or counterfeited receipt or endorsement or mark

or stamp, knowing the same to be forged or counter-

leited, then every person so offending and being there-

of convicted in due form of law, shall be adjudged to be

guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be subject to be fin-

ed in any sum, not exceeding one thousand dollars,

and to be imprisoned for any term not exceeding sev-

Sec. 10. And be it enacted, That if any person or persons at the time of the repeal, or expiration of this act, shall have on hand any quantity of veilum, parchment, paper, or other material stamped or marked, in the manner aforesaid, of which no use shall have been made, such person or persons, upon returning the same to the Treasurer of this Stete, shall be entitled to receive from him out of the Treasury, the amount of the duties on such vellum, parchiment, paper, or other material, so returned as aforesaid.

Sec. 11. And be it enacted, That there shall be paid to the commissioner of Loans, or other Officer to be appointed by the Governor, as a compensation for the services imposed upon him by this act the sum of seven hundred and fifty doilars, and he ishereby authorised to employ one cierk at a salary not exceeding Five hundred dollars and an Assistant, either from year to year, or from time to time, as may be necessarv at an annual expense, not exceeding Five hundred dollars, and the said commissioner of Loans or other Officer to be appointed by the Governor, shail give bond in a penalty and with condition, and surity to be prescribed by and approved by the Governor for the faithful performance of all the duties imposed upon such commissioner of Loans, or other Officer by the provisions of this act.

Section 12. And be it enacted, That every person. who shall be employed for the making or stamping of vellum, parchiment, paper or other material as astamping thereof, take an oath or affirmation, that he will, according to the best of his knowledge and skill, faithfully, honestly and carefully excute the trust reposed in him, and will truly mark or stamp all vellum, parchment, paper or other material, which he shall be required or directed to mark or stamp, and will render a true and ex-

aforesaid, the purchaser or purchasers may recover possession of the same by action of replevin in any Court leaving jurisdiction in such cases, together with damages for the detentions thereof, from the time of he sale, or may recover the value thereof, and dama

Sec. 8. And be it enacted, That in all cases of the sale of real estate as aforesaid, if the owner or owners twelfth section, to take them from any part of the shall not redeem the same, within the time and upon | State. the terms aforesaid, the purchaser or purchasers thereof, shall beand they are hereby authorised, to recover the possession, (if the same be withheld) by action of ejectment; and in all such cases, and also in the cases contemplated by the preceding section, the plaintiffs shall be entitled to recover, upon producing the receipt of the collector for the purchase money, describ ing with reasonable certainty the property sold, and upon showing on the part of the collector making the and nce with the requi this Act.

Sec. 9. And best enacted, That if any person or he persons, shall resist, attack, or manace with violence any collector or collectors, in the discharge of the du | ce ties required of them by this act, or the original act, rec or any of its supplements; or shall resist, attack, or bo menace with violence, any person or persons present ve and bidding or proposing to bid at any sale of prop freerty, by any such collector, then, and in any such an case, it shall and may be lawful for the collector, to lee

